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20.04.01 «

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2018

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 \_\_\_\_\_ 2018 .

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/		.
1		3
2		14
3	- :	22
4		29
5		41
6		51
7	- :	60

- 1.

1. .

2. :

.  
.

3.

3.1. .

, ( ),  
, ( i). ,  
(

(C<sub>i</sub>) (K<sub>i</sub>)  
(W<sub>i</sub>);

,  
,  
/ .

. 1.

N /					
		1	2	3	4
1.	$\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ),	< 1	1 - 10	10.1 - 100	> 100
2.		1	2	3	.
3.	$\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ),	< 0,01	0,01 - 0,1	0,11 - 1	> 1
4.		1	2	3	4
5.	$\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ .. ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ),	< 0,001	0,001 - 0,1	0,011 - 0,1	> 0,1
6.		1	2	3	4
7.	$\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ .. ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ),	< 0,01	0,01 - 0,1	0,11 - 1	> 1
8.		1	2	3	4
9.	$\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ),	< 0,01	0,01 - 1	1,1 - 10	> 10
10.	Lg (S, $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ ) <***>	> 5	5 - 2	1.9 - 1	< 1
11.	Lg ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ , $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ )	> 5	5 - 2	1.9 - 1	< 1
12.	Lg ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ , $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ )	> 7	7 - 3.9	3,8 - 1,6	< 1,6
13.	lg Kow ( $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ )	> 4	4 - 2	1,9 - 0	< 0
14.	LD50, $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$	< 15	15 - 150	151 - 5000	> 5000
15.	LC50, $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$	< 500	500 - 5000	5001 - 50000	> 50000
16.	LC50 $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ .., $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / $\frac{<*>}{<*>}$ / 96	< 1	1 - 5	5,1 - 100	> 100



17.	= 5 / 100%	< 0,1	0,01 - 1,0	1,0 - 10	> 10
18.	( )	- - , - - -	- - -	- , - - -	- - -
19.	( )	- -	- -	- -	-
		1	2	3	4

<\*>

<\*>

1.

<\*\*\*> S = , lg (S / ) = 1, S = 0, lg (S / ) = 0.

W<sub>i</sub>,

(n) 12 (N -

).

:

(n / N)	
< 0,5 (n < 6)	1
0,5 - 0,7 (n = 6 - 8)	2
0,71 - 0,9 (n = 9 - 10)	3
> 0,9 (n > 11)	4

(X<sub>i</sub>)

W<sub>i</sub>

$$\lg W_i = \begin{cases} 4 - 4 / Z_i; & 1 < Z_i < 2 \\ Z_i; & 2 < Z_i < 4 \\ 2 + 4 / (6 - Z_i), & 4 < Z_i < 5 \end{cases}$$

$$Z_i = 4 X_i / 3 - 1 / 3.$$

(W<sub>i</sub>)

2.

K<sub>i</sub>

:

$$K_i = C_i / W_i,$$

$$\frac{C_i}{W_i} = \dots \left( \frac{\dots}{\dots} \right);$$

$$K = K_1 + K_2 + \dots + K_n,$$

$$K = K_1, K_2, \dots, K_n;$$

$$\frac{4}{(W_i)}, \quad 1 \text{ } 6.$$

$$\left( \dots \right), \quad \dots$$

$(X_i)$ ,  $(W_i)$ , 4, 1 6.

( 7 -

12).

. 2.

2

	(K)
I	$16 \geq K > 14$
II	$14 \geq K > 13$
III	$13 \geq K > 12$
IV	$12 \geq K > 10$
V	$K \leq 10$

	., %	$C_i$ ( / )
	0.10	1000
	15.00	150000
	84.75	847500
	0.05	500
	0.10	1000

« ... » 2 ( , ).

: / .2," "/

N /				
1.	( *), /	3.000000	2	[1]
2.		2	2	[2]
3.	( , ), /	1.000000	3	[6]
4.	-	3	3	[6]
5.	.. ( ), /	0.00100	2	[12]

6.		3	3	[12]
7.	.. ( .. ), / 3	0.002000	1	[10]
8.		2	2	[10]
9.	( , ), /	0.500	2	[45]
10	Lg(S, / / , . )**	6.00	1	-
11	Lg( ac, / 3/ . )	-	-	-
12	Lg( , / 3/ .. . . )	-	-	-
13	lg K <sub>ow</sub> (o a o / o a)	-	-	-
14	LD <sub>50</sub> , /	-	-	-
15	LC <sub>50</sub> , / 3	-	-	-
16	LC <sub>50</sub> , / /96	-	-	-
17	= 5/ 100%	-	-	-
18	( )	-	-	-
19	( )	-	-	-
20		0.8	3	-

: / .2 " "/

N /				
1.	( *), /	23.000000	3	[1]
2.		1	1	[2]
3.	( , ), /	1.000000	3	[6]
4.	-	3	3	[6]
5.	.. ( ), /	0.01000	2	[12]
6.		3	3	[12]
7.	.. ( .. ), / 3	0.005000	1	[10]
8.		3	3	[10]

9.	( , ), /	3.000	3	[14]
10.	Lg(S, / / , .)**	5.48	1	-
11.	Lg( ac, / 3/ .)	-	-	-
12.	Lg( , / 3/ .. . .)	-	-	-
13.	lg K <sub>ow</sub> (o a o / o a)	-	-	-
14.	LD <sub>50</sub> , /	-	-	-
15.	LC <sub>50</sub> , / 3	-	-	-
16.	LC <sub>50</sub> , / /96	-	-	-
17.	= 5/ 100%	-	-	-
18.	(	-	-	-
19.	(	-	-	-
20.		0.8	3	-

:

N /				
1.	( *), /	1000.000000	4	[12]
2.		-	-	-
3.	( , ), /	0.300000	3	[6]
4.	-	4	4	[6]
5.	. . ( ), /	0.050000	3	[12]
6.		3	3	[12]
7.	. . ( . . , ), / 3	0.050000	2	[11]
8.		-	-	-
9.	( , ), /	-	-	-
10.	Lg(S, / / , .)**	-	-	-
11.	Lg( ac, / 3/ .)	-	-	-
12.	Lg( , / 3/ .. . .)	-	-	-
13.	lg K <sub>ow</sub> (o a o / o a)	-	-	-
14.	LD <sub>50</sub> , /	28350.00	4	[36]
15.	LC <sub>50</sub> , / 3	-	-	-
16.	LC <sub>50</sub> , / /96	-	-	-
17.	= 5/ 100%	-	-	-
18.	(	-	-	-

	)			
19.	(		-	-
20.	)		0.6	2

$\frac{1}{.13}$ , " / X=4, " ... " : W=1000000. / .13, " "/

X=4, W=1000000.

Ki :

$$K_i = C_i / W_i,$$

$C_i$  — i- o ( / );  
 $W_i$  — i-

/ .

	%,	$C_i$ ( / )	n	$X_i$	$Z_i$	$\lg W_i$	$W_i$ ( / )	$K_i$
/ .2, "	0.10	1000	1	2.1700 00	2.5600 00	2.5600 00	358.900	2.786
" /	15.00	150000	7	3.1250 00	3.8333 33	3.8333 33	6812.921	22.017
/ .13, " "	84.75	847500	-	4.0000 00	0.0000 00	6.0000 00	1000000.0 00	0.848
" / .2 "	0.05	500	1	2.2500 00	2.6700 00	2.6700 00	463.400	1.079
/ .13, "	0.10	1000	7	4.0000 00	0.0000 00	6.0000 00	1000000.0 00	0.001

% 100.00

( — ) :

$$= K_1 + K_2 + \dots + K_n,$$

$K_1, K_2, K_n$  — ;

n —

: 26.731

:

	( )
I	$10^6 \geq K > 10^4$
II	$10^4 \geq K > 10^3$
III	$10^3 \geq K > 10^2$
IV	$10^2 \geq K > 10$
V	$K \leq 10$

, 26,731 "IV" 10 – 100, . .  
:

4.

1.

( , ,

, . .),

2.

( )

3.

4.

-

( / )	-
	-
( / )	-
	-
	-
..( / )	-
..( / <sup>3</sup> )	-
..( / <sup>3</sup> )	-
..( / <sup>3</sup> )	-
S ( / )	( )
	20 .
C ( / <sup>3</sup> )	20
	.
K <sub>ow</sub>	/
	20 .
LD50 ( / )	, 50% 1
LD 50 ( / )	, 50% 1
LC50 ( / <sup>3</sup> )	50% ,



W

	Xi	Zi	lgWi	Wi
	1,857	2,14	2,14	138
( )-	1,6	1,8	1,778	59,97
	2,125	2,5	2,5	316,2
	2,166	2,55	2,55	354
2-4	1,5	1,66	1,66	39,8
(n)	2	2,33	2,33	215,44
	1,4	1,533	1,391	24,6
	2,2	2,66	2,66	398
	2,166	2,555	2,555	358,59
	1,5	1,66	1,66	39,8
-	2	2,33	2,33	213,8
	1,42	1,56	1,43	26,9
	2,25	2,66	2,66	463,4
	2,30	2,37	2,73	537,0
	2,17	2,56	2,56	358,9
	1,58	1,77	1,74	55,0
	2,285	2,714	2,714	517,9
	1,83	2,11	2,11	128,8
N-	2,8	3,4	3,4	2511,88
	1,6	1,8	1,778	59,98
	1,66	1,88	1,88	75,85
	1,25	1,33	1,00	10,0
	2,86	3,47	3,47	2951
	2,14	2,52	2,52	331,1
	1,46	1,61	1,52	33,1
	2,4	2,866	2,866	735,6
	2,5	3	3	1000
	2,33	2,77	2,77	598,4
	2	2,33	2,33	215,44
	2,166	2,55	2,55	359
	2	2,333	2,333	215,4
	1,75	2,00	2,00	100,0
	2,25	2,67	2,67	463,4
	2,286	2,714	2,714	517,9

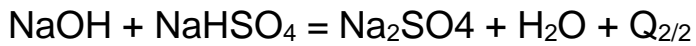
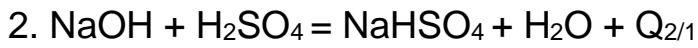
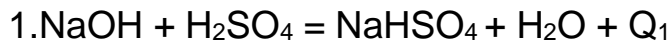
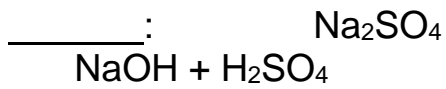
2.

1.

2.

3.

XIX



Q<sub>1</sub> = 131,4 k ; Q<sub>2/1</sub> = 61,7 k ; Q<sub>2/2</sub> = 69,7 k ,

Q<sub>2/1</sub> + Q<sub>2/2</sub> = 131,4 k .

( H), T S,

\_\_\_\_\_ (G, ).

( ) :

DG = DH - TDS , (1)

S-

F° - ( ) ,

25° C = 298 K.

: = 1 , t =

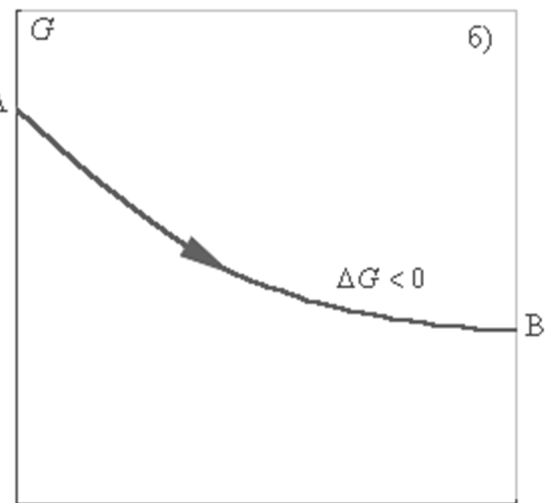
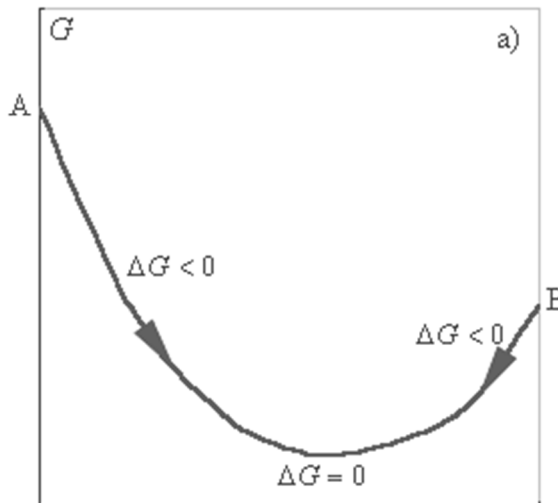
Параметры реакции: $\Delta S = 300 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{Моль} \cdot \text{К}}$ $\Delta H = 500 \frac{\text{кДж}}{\text{Моль}}$	Термодинамически не разрешено 
Температура: $T = 300 \text{ К}$	
Изменение энергии Гиббса: $\Delta G = 410 \frac{\text{кДж}}{\text{Моль}}$	

. 1. - .

$G < 0$

$G = 0,$

;  $G > 0$   
( . 2).



. 2

- ; - .

(1)  $H = G + T S,$

« »  $S \cdot T.$   
(P = const)

$S \cdot T$  ( ) (  $G = 0$  ).  $G$   
 ( )  
 ( )  
 (1) ( H )  
 (  $S \cdot T$  ).  
 $H < 0$   $S > 0$ ,  $G < 0$   
 $H > 0$   $S < 0$ ,  $G > 0$ ,  
 $G$  (  $H < 0$ ,  $S < 0$   $H > 0$ ,  $S > 0$  )  
 $H$   $T$   $S$ .  
 $T$   $T$   $S$ .  
 $T$   $S$ ,

1	$H < 0$ $S > 0$ $G < 0$	$C_2H_5-O-C_2H_5 + 6O_2 = 4CO_2 + 5H_2O$ ( )
2	$H > 0$ $S < 0$ $G > 0$	
3	$H < 0$ $S < 0$ $G > 0$ , $G < 0$	$N_2 + 3H_2 = 2NH_3$ ( )
4	$H > 0$ $S > 0$ $G > 0$ , $G < 0$	$N_2O_{4( )} = 2NO_{2( )}$ ( )

$G$   $H$   $S$   
 $H$   $H$   
 80–800  $-1$ .

$$H_T = H + C_p \cdot T - \frac{5-25}{H} C_p - \frac{C_p - 298}{H} C_p = 0$$

$$G = -1K^{-1} (4.1)$$

$$G = G$$

(

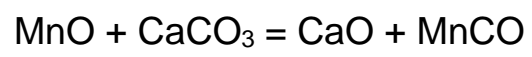
).

$$T \approx \frac{DH^0}{DS^0}$$

(

).

$$\begin{aligned} + &= + D & (2) \\ = [C]^c \cdot [D]^d / [A]^a \cdot [B]^b & & (3) \end{aligned}$$

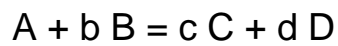


$$SF^{\circ} - SF^{\circ} = DF^{\circ} \quad (4)$$

1.

$$DF = DF^0 + RT \ln(a/a^0) = DF^0 + RT \ln 1/1 = DF^0 \quad (5)$$

$$DF^0 > 0$$



$$u_1 = k_1 \times C_A^a \times C_B^b, \quad (6)$$

$$u_2 = k_2 \times C_C^c \times C_D^d. \quad (7)$$

D C

$$k_1 \times C_A^a \times C_B^b = k_2 \times C_C^c \times C_D^d,$$

$$K_c = \frac{k_1}{k_2} = \frac{C_C^c \times C_D^d}{C_A^a \times C_B^b}. \quad (8)$$

$$= f( ).$$

$$K_p = P_C^c \times P_D^d / P_A^a \times P_B^b. \quad (9)$$

$$V = n \cdot R \cdot T.$$

$$C = \frac{n}{V}, \quad P = C \cdot R \cdot T. \quad (10)$$

$$K_p = K_c \times (R \times T)^{(c+d) - (a+b)} \quad (11)$$

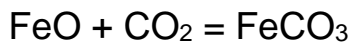
$$F = 2,303 \times R \times T \times \left( \lg \frac{C_C^c \times C_D^d}{C_A^a \times C_B^b} - \lg K_C \right) \quad (12)$$

$$G = 2,303 \times R \times T \times \left( \lg \frac{P_C^c \times P_D^d}{P_A^a \times P_B^b} - \lg K_P \right) \quad (13)$$

$$K_p = \frac{P_{CO_2}}{P_{CO}^2} \quad (14)$$

$$\lg \frac{K_{T_2}}{K_{T_1}} = \frac{DH^0 \times (T_2 - T_1)}{2,303 \times R \times T_1 \times T_2} \quad (15)$$

$$K = [FeCO_3]/[FeO] \cdot p(CO_2)$$



$$DF^\circ_{\text{FeCO}_3} - DF^\circ_{\text{FeO}} - DF^\circ_{\text{CO}_2} = DF^\circ$$

$$(-161,06) - (-58,4) - (-94,26) = -8,4$$

$$- DF^\circ = G = -RT \ln K,$$

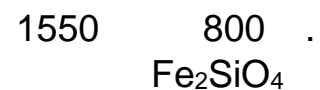
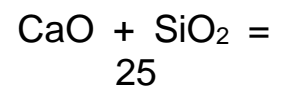
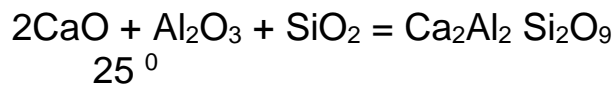
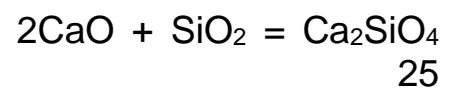
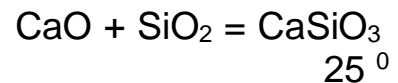
$$- R = 0,001987 \quad / \quad (1,987 \quad / \quad ),$$

$$- 8400 = - 1,987 \cdot 298 \cdot 2,303 \lg K = 1,364 \lg K,$$

$$- \lg K = 6,1$$

$$6,1 \cdot (0,008\%). \quad P_{\text{CO}_2} = 10^{-6,1}$$

$$(0,05\%), \quad R = 8,314 \quad = 10^{-3,3} \quad \text{FeO}$$



- 1.
2. « », 1968. – 368 .
3. ( ) . 1963, – 416 .



		H° ,	S° , /	F° .
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	.	- 399,09	12,186	- 376,77
Al <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub>	.			- 884,5
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> · SiO <sub>2</sub>	.	- 39,3	22,3	
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	.			- 344,0
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	.			- 318,0
Fe <sub>0,95</sub> O	.	- 63,7	12,9	- 58,4
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		- 196,5	21,5	- 177,1
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>		- 267,0	35,0	- 242,4
FeCO <sub>3</sub>		- 178,70	22,2	- 161,06
FeSiO <sub>3</sub>	.	- 276	20,9	- 257
Fe <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>	.	- 343,7	35,4	- 319,8
CaO · Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	.	- 398	34,7	
2CaO · Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	.	- 7,4	45,1	
CaO	. .	- 151,2	9,5	- 144,4
CaCO <sub>3</sub>		- 288,45	21,2	- 269,53
CaSiO <sub>3</sub>		- 377,4	20,9	- 357,4
CaSiO <sub>3</sub>	- .	- 378,6	19,6	- 358,2
Ca <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>	- .	- 538,0	37,6	- 512,7
3CaO · 2SiO <sub>2</sub>	.	- 47,52	50,4	
3CaO · SiO <sub>2</sub>	. - .	- 30,2	30,5	
CaO · 2Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	.	- 1,0	42,5	
CaO · Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	.	- 3,69	27,3	
3CaO · MgO · 2SiO <sub>2</sub>		- 57,0		
SiO <sub>2</sub>		- 205,4	10,0	- 192,4
SiO <sub>2</sub>		- 205,0	10,19	- 192,1
SiO <sub>2</sub>		- 204,8	10,36	- 191,9
SiO <sub>2</sub>		- 202,5	11,2	- 190,9
MgO	.	- 143,84	6,4	- 136,13
MgCO <sub>3</sub>	.	- 266	15,7	- 246
MnO	.	- 92,0	14,4	- 86,8
Mn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	.	- 232,1	22,1	- 212,3
MnCO <sub>3</sub>	.	- 212	23,8	- 194,3
MnSiO <sub>3</sub>	.	- 302,5	21,3	- 283,3
MoO <sub>2</sub>	.			- 120,0
MoO <sub>3</sub>	.	- 180,33	18,68	- 161,95
MoS <sub>2</sub>	.	- 55,5	15,1	- 53,8
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	.	- 269,7	19,4	- 250,2
ZnO	.			- 76,88
ZnSiO <sub>3</sub>	.	- 294,6	21,4	- 274,8

3.

1.

2.

3.

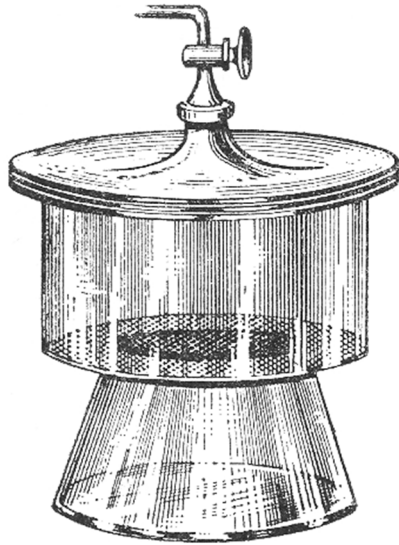
( )

$W_w$ ,  $W$ ,  $G_s$ ,  $100 - 105^0$

4.

2- 0,01

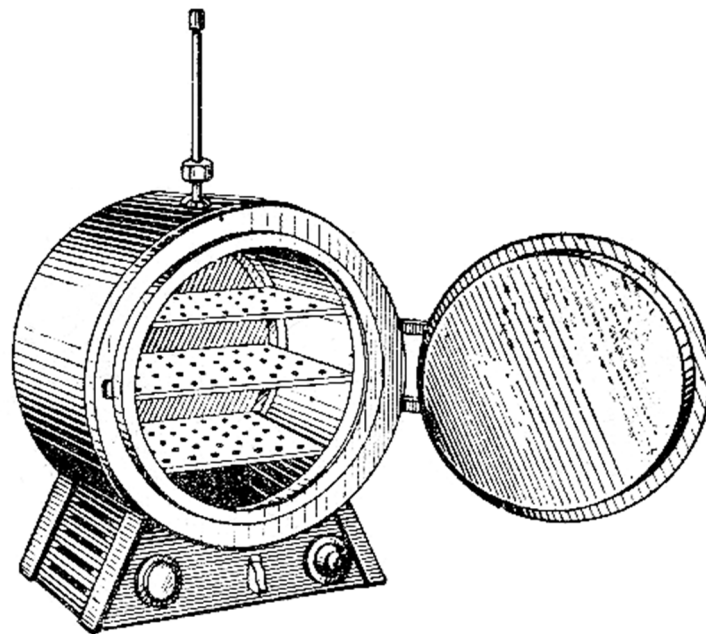
!



. 1.

( . 2).

105-110° .



. 2.

1.  
2.

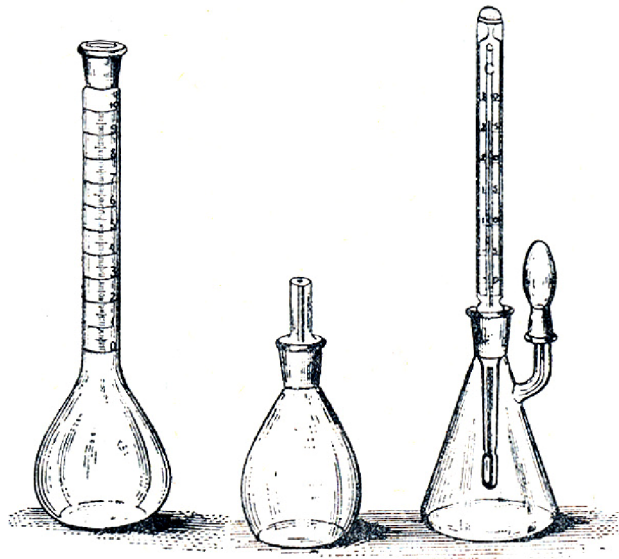
(90);

- 100-105<sup>0</sup>
3. ;
  4. ; (g<sub>1</sub>), ( 1-2 )
  5. 5-6 .;
  6. 30-40 .;
  7. 100-105<sup>0</sup> .; .5 6, 0,02 .
  8. (g<sub>2</sub>);
- $$W = \frac{g_1 - g_2}{g_2 - g_0} 100\%, \quad (1)$$
- g<sub>1</sub> - ; ;  
 g<sub>2</sub> - , ;  
 g<sub>0</sub> - , .5
9. 0,01 .
  10. 0,1.
  11. ;
  12. ( .1)

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	,	,	,			, %
			I	II	III	
	$G_0$	$G_1$	$G_2^I$	$G_2^{II}$	$G_2^{III}$	$W = \frac{g_1 - g_2}{g_2 - g_0} 100\%$
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	85,11	96,21	94,76	94,70	94,70	15,9

( . 3).



. 3.

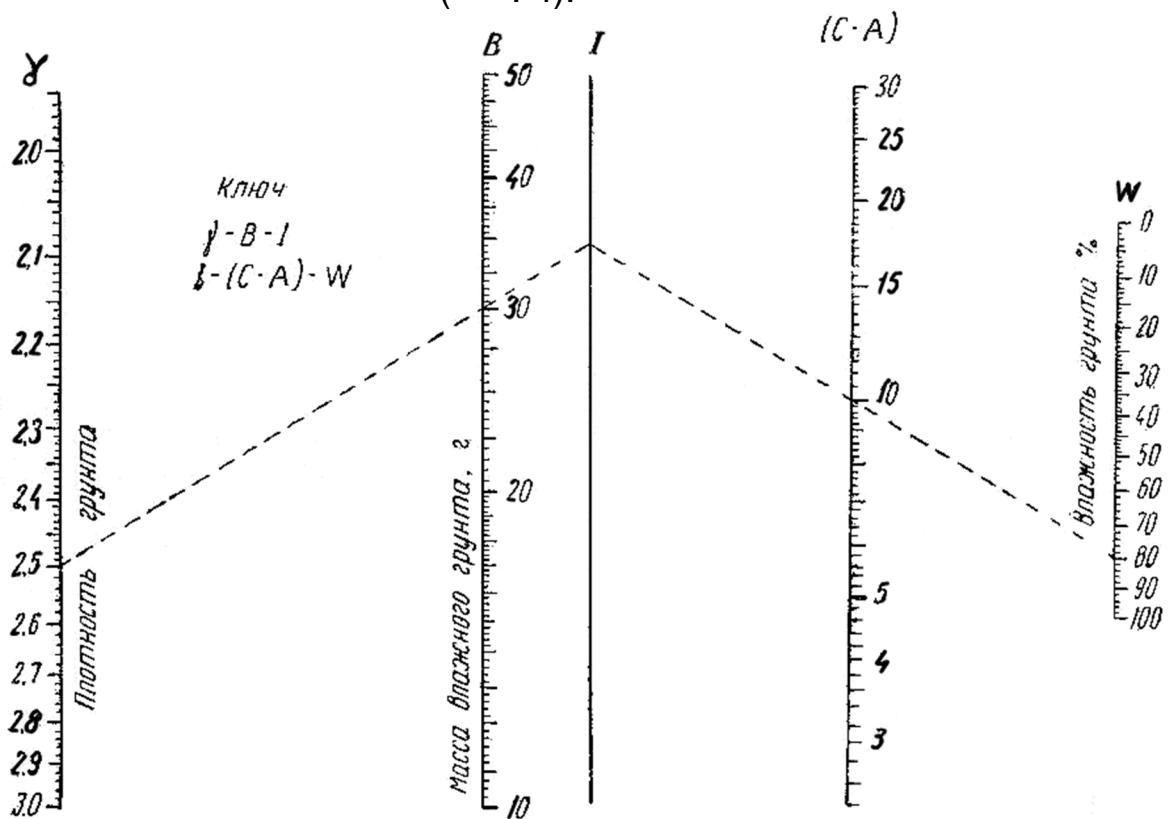
1. (10-15 )  
(
2.  $g_0$ );
3. ( $g_1$ )
4. 30  
( );
5. ( );
6. ( );
7. ( .

. 2).

$g_0$	$g_1$	C	A	$B = g_1 - g_0$		$X = \frac{gA + B(g-1) - Cg}{g-1}$	$W = \frac{X}{B-X} \cdot 100$
31,12	61,12	160,00	150,00	30,00	2,5	13,33	80,0

8.

( . 4).

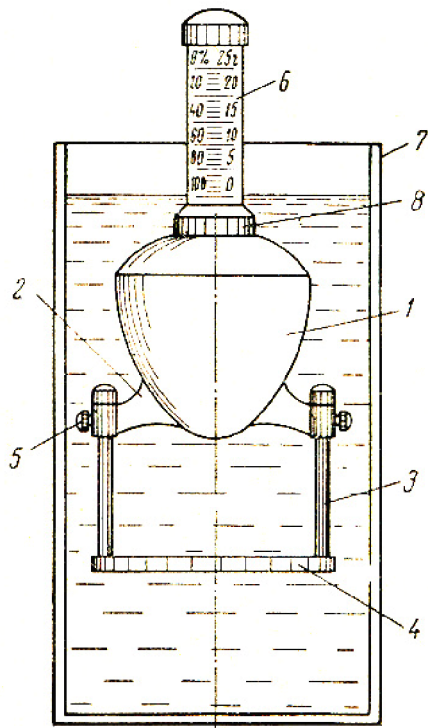


.4.

$= 10 \cdot 2,5 = 25$        $= 2,5 / 3 = 0,83$        $= 30,00 / 30 = 1$

10      ( - )      W

W = 80%.



( . 5)

. 5.

3 4 5. 1, 2; 1 1 . 6

6

8.

1. 2,5 2,5 . 4 ( ) 2,5

2.

3.

4.

1, 2,



4.

1.

2.

3.

$$V_n = \frac{V_s}{1 + \frac{n}{100}}$$

$$G_w = \frac{G_s}{1 + \frac{n}{100}}$$

$$n = \left(\frac{g-d}{g}\right)100, \tag{1}$$

$$n = \left[1 - \frac{D}{g(1+0,01W)}\right]100, \tag{2}$$

$$n = \left(\frac{e}{1+e}\right)100, \tag{3}$$

$$e = \frac{g-d}{d}, \tag{4}$$

$$e = \frac{g(1+0,01W)}{D} - 1, \tag{5}$$

$$e = \frac{n}{100-n}, \tag{6}$$

$n$  – , %;  $W$  – , %;  $g$  –

,D - , / <sup>3</sup>; d - , / <sup>3</sup>; e - W, / <sup>3</sup>.

(2) (5). ( . .1),

1,50 2,25. d 0,75 1,50, d

g d, , g = 2,40; d =1,00. d = 1,00, g - 2,40,

n, n = 58,3%. 58 59%.

e = 1,40. n = 58,3%; e = 1,40.

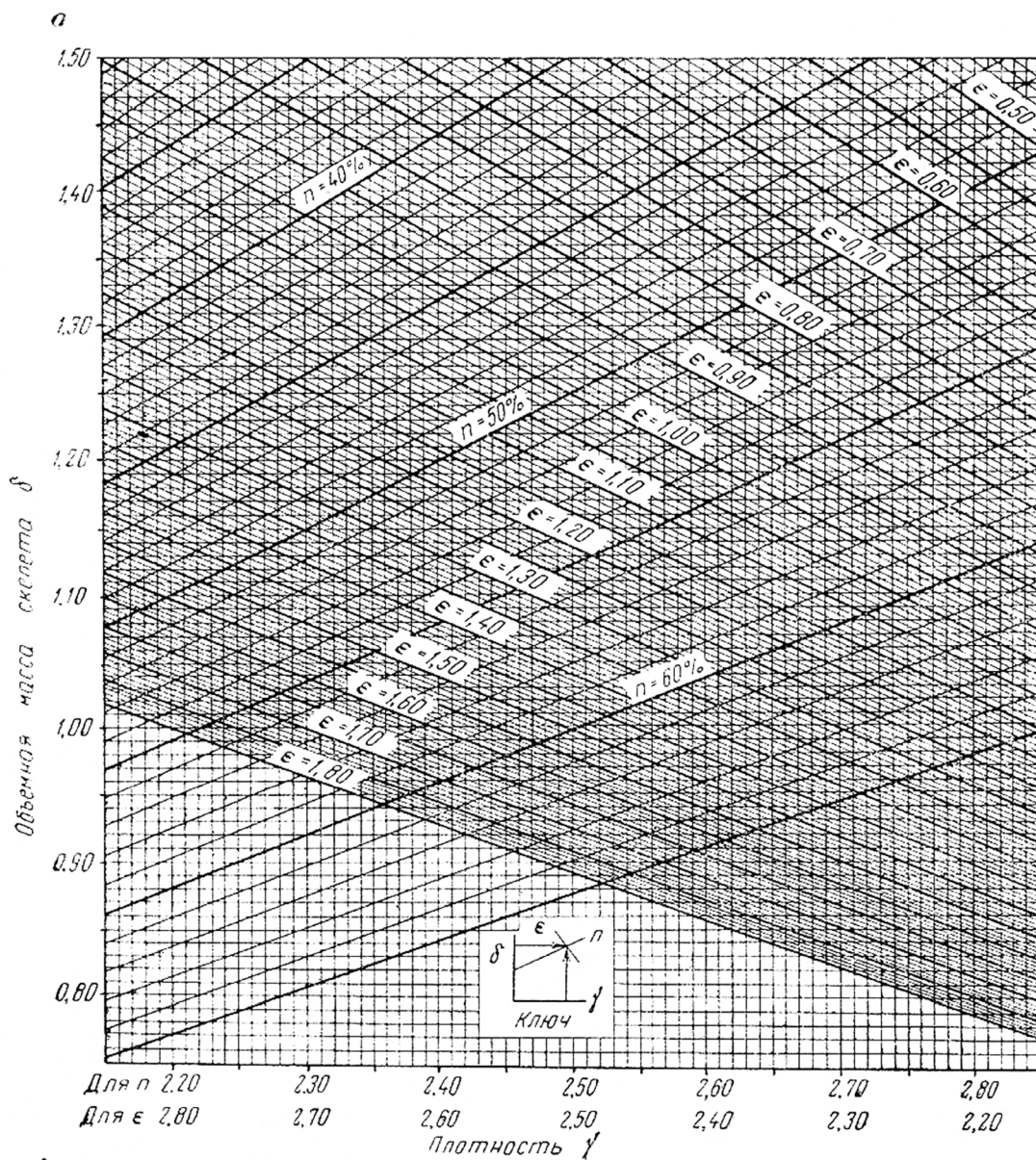
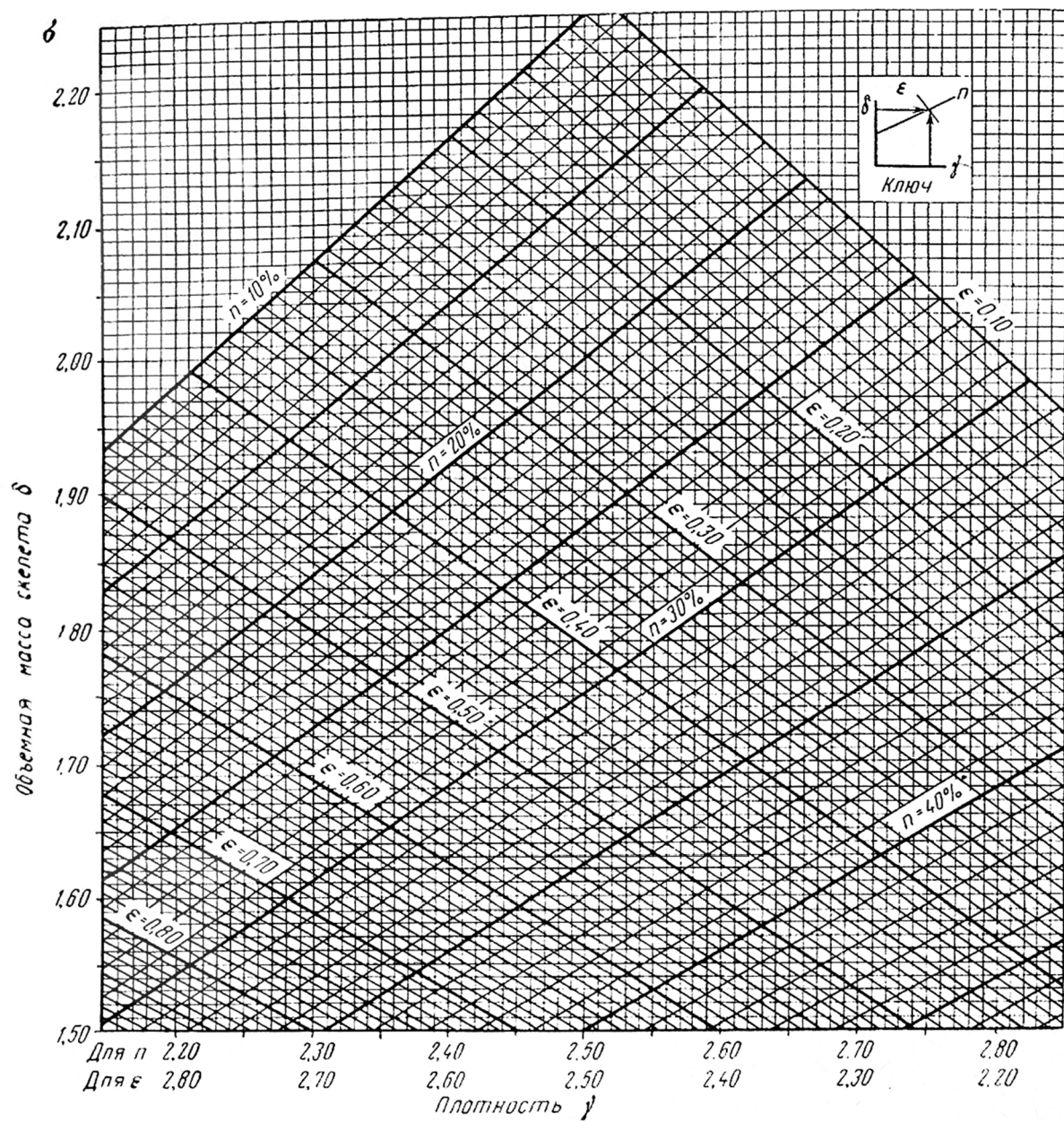


Рис. 1. Номограммы Приклонского для вычисления пористости и коэффициента пористости.

$\alpha - \delta = 0,75 - 1,50$ ;  $\beta - \delta = 1,50 - 2,25$



1  
 (. . 1).

1.

$\delta$ , / 3	$\gamma$ , / 3	$n$ , %	$\epsilon$
		$n = \frac{g-d}{g} 100$	$\epsilon = \frac{g-d}{d}$
2,40	1,00	58,3	1,40

1. , , 50 , .

2. .

3. n ,  $V_n$  ,

4.  $n = \frac{V_n}{V} 100\%$  , V.

5.

5.

1.

2.

3.

66 °

61 °

28 °

(400—600 °), )

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( ) .  
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( )  
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12.1.004.

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4.

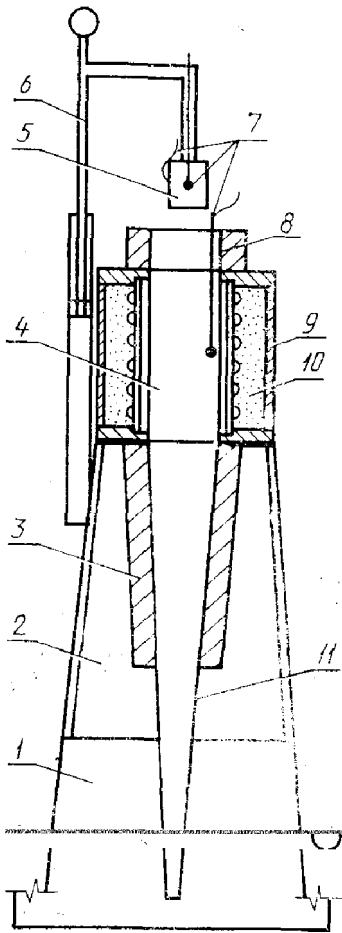


	$j$	$j$ , £ 0,9 (j - 0,7 R)
		$j$ , $\approx 1,1 (j + 0,7 R)$
	$j$	$j$ , $\approx 1,1 (j + 0,7 R)$
	$j_{o_2}$	$j_{o_2}$ , £ 0,9 ( $j_{o_2} - 0,7 R$ )
	( )	( )
		£
	$t$	$t$ , £ t (..) - 35°
( )	W	W £ 0,4 W <sub>min</sub> t £ 0,8 t t £ 0,8 t

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	—	, % .;
t	—	, ° .;
t	—	, ° .;

5.

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 (150±1) , (10±1) , (75±1) ,  
 (2800±300) . -3.  
 1 2 (19±1) .  
 15 . , ,  
 . (140±20) . -3.  
 (75±1) 50  
 ,  
 1 . (0,04±0,01) . -1 . -1  
 20 ° . —  
 25 . , ,  
 500 , (75±1)  
 (10,0±0,5) .  
 1 .  
 250  
 (0,04±0,01) . -1 . -1 20 ° .  
 , , ,  
 — 550 .  
 250 .



- 1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ;  
 6 — ; 7 — ; 8 — ; 9 — ; 10 — ;  
 ; 11 —

1,5

(50±2)

47

(15±2)

6

— 4

1,5

0,5

( .2).

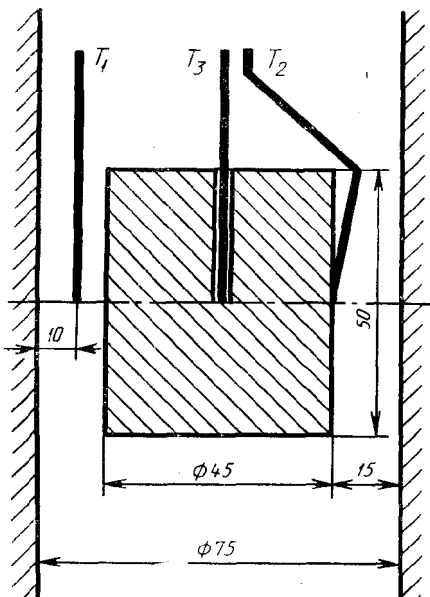
T<sub>1</sub>,

(10,0±0,5)

2,

3,

2 ).



.2

1 °

0,5

0,5.

1 .

30°.

1,5  
1 %

(750±5)°

2°

10

2

30

( . 3).

5

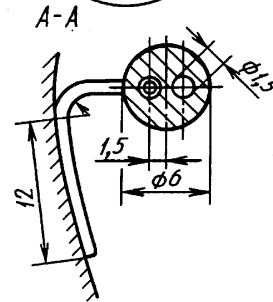
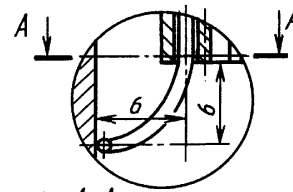
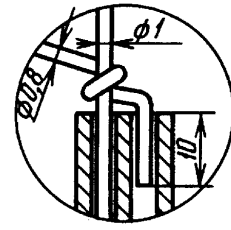
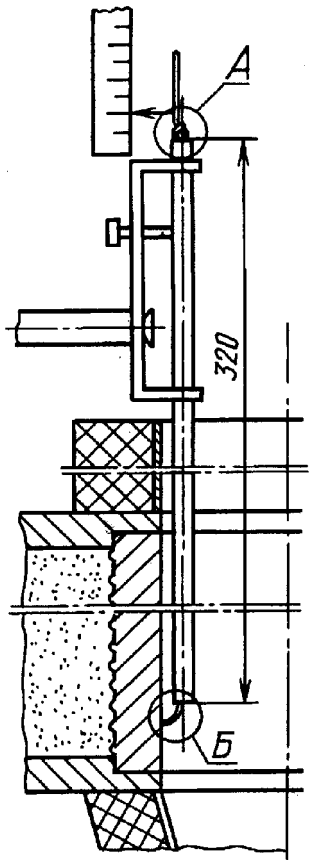
(835±10)°

9

45±2

5  
(50±3)  
50

0,5



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2

$(60 \pm 6)^\circ$

20—24

$\pm 0,1$

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(Dt)

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(Dt )

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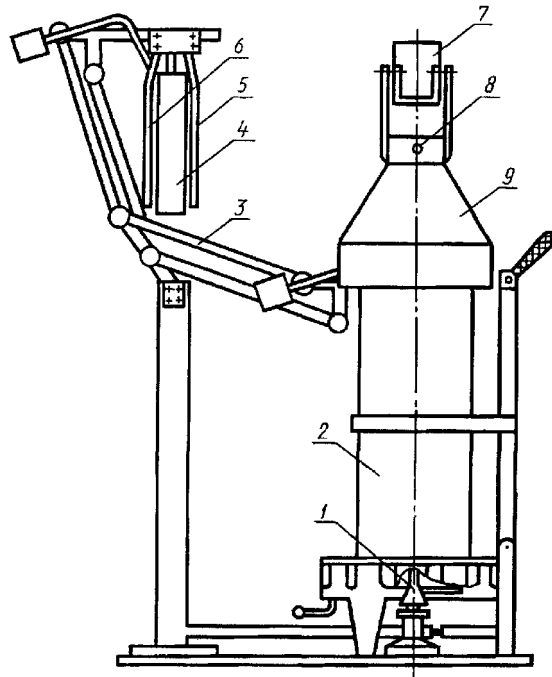
(

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5

5  
 :  
 50 ° ;  
 50 % ;  
 5 ;  
 5 10 ;  
 5 10 ;  
 1.  
 12.1.019  
 - 12.1.005.  
 3 %  
 ( . 4)  
 (88±2) (295±2)  
 (7,0±0,1) ;  
 ;  
 ;  
 ;





1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5, 6 — ; 7 — ; 8 — ; 9 — .

0,5 ,  
15

0 800° ,

0,5.

1 .

500 ,

0,1 .

3

(60±1) ,

(150±3) ,

30 .

3

(60±1) ,

(10±1) ,

(150±3) ,

(90±1) 3

1,0 ;

0,55 .

(65±1) ,

(10±1) ,

(160±1) .

0,10—0,15 ,

$(60 \pm 5)^\circ$

20 ,

$\pm 0,1$  .

2 %.

( )

0,2

$(20,6 \pm 1,4) \%$   
16363 ( . 2).

3

$(200 \pm 5)^\circ$  .

$(300 \pm 2)$

5

$260^\circ$  ,

$(300 \pm 2)$  .

( ) .

260

$(Dt_{max})$

$$Dt_{\max} = t_{\max} - t_0, \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{t_{\max} - t_0}{Dm} \quad ; \quad 200^\circ$$

$$Dm = \frac{m - m}{m} \times 100, \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{m - m}{m} \quad ;$$

$$Dm \quad ;$$

$- Dt_{\max} < 60^\circ C \quad Dm < 60\%$   
 $- Dt_{\max} \geq 60^\circ \quad Dm \geq 60\%$

$Dt_{\max}$

$t_{\max} :$

$$- t > 4 \quad ;$$

$$- 0,5 \leq t \leq 4 \quad ;$$

$$- t < 0,5 \quad .$$

(t)

$Dt_{\max}$ .

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1,5 . -1.

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 , (40±10)  
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 : 25, 50 100 ° .

2

5° ,

5° ,

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12.1.005.

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- 3.
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- 8.

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3.4

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4.7.

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4.8.

3.1.2

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4.10.

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4.11. 10-

4.12.

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4.13. 3.8 / , 3.7 « »

4.14.

4.15.

4.16.

3.12

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( \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

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( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

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\_\_\_\_\_ 24 2001 07/7483- 15.06.2001 511,

) \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

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\_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

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7.

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 ( ) .

12536-79.

( 150-200 ) : 200 + 0,04 , 50-5

+6

10 , - 2 .  
 - 6

30 ;

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0,1 .

-0,1



1  
1%  
1 200-250  
(  
. 1.  
1

		%		
		100	100	100

$g_i$  - (%) )

$$g_i = 100 \frac{Q_i}{Q} \quad (1)$$

( . 1).

( ), . 2.

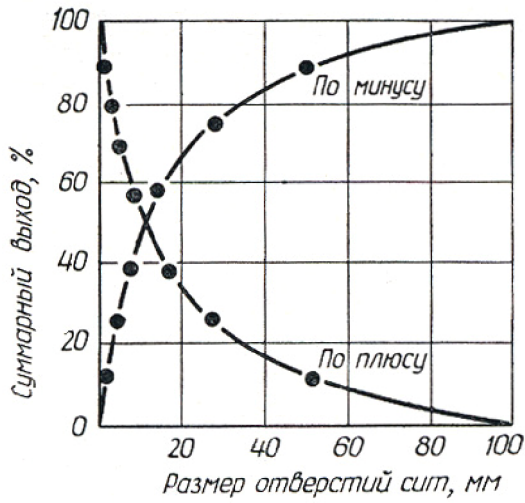
( ).

lg d.

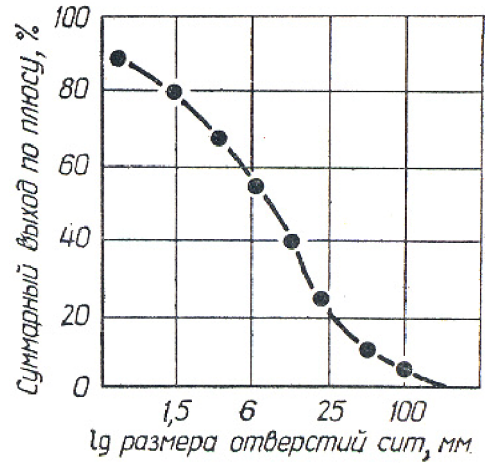
. 1

b n

. 2.



. 1.



. 2.

$$R = 100 - \sum_{d_i} b_i n_i$$

; b, n -

$$d, \% ; d -$$

(2)

$$\lg \lg (100/R) = n \lg d + \lg (b \lg e)$$

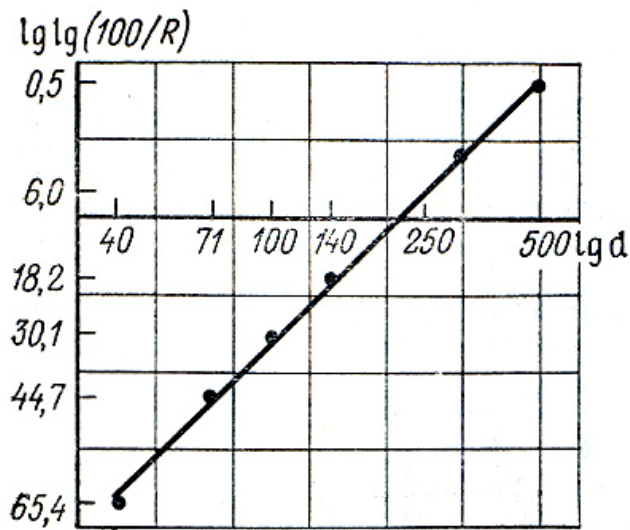
n.

$$\lg \lg (100/R) = n \lg d + \lg (b \lg e) \quad (2)$$

(. 3),

$$n = \frac{\lg d_1 - \lg \lg (100/R_1)}{\lg d_1 - \lg d_2} \quad (4)$$

$$B = \lg (100/R_1) / d_1^n \lg e \quad (5)$$



. 3.

. 1 2.

2

d,	lg d	, %		lg R	lg(100 - R)	b n		
		R	100 - R			100/R	lg100/R	lg lg100/R
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

( .1-3).

n b

).

e

$$e = e - e \quad (6)$$

(%)

$$e = 100 \frac{gb}{(100a)} = \frac{gb}{a}, \quad (7)$$

g- , %; a b-

%.

(%)

$$e = g(100b)/(100 - a).$$

$$100a = gb + (100 - g)q. \quad (8)$$

$$g = 100(a - q)/(b - q), \quad \text{g}, \quad \text{, \%}.$$

$$= 10000(b - a)(a - q)/[a(100 - a)(b - q)]. \quad (9)$$

$$b = 100\% \\ = e = 10000(a - q)/[a(100 - q)]. \quad (10)$$

$$\text{, . . . } b = 100\%.$$

$$E = 1 - \exp(-kt^n), \quad (11)$$

$$\lg \lg[1/(1 - E)] = n \lg t + \lg(k \lg e). \quad (12)$$

$$Q_1/Q_2 = [\lg(1 - E_2)]/\lg(1 - E_1)^{1/n}. \quad (13)$$

$$\text{, . . . } = n/m. \quad \text{n, m,}$$

$$P = l^2(1 - d/l)^2/(l + a)^2 = L_k(1 - d/l)^2; \quad (14)$$

$$P = pl^2k(1 - d/l)^2/(4S); \quad (15)$$

$$= [(1-d)(b-d)] / [(b+d)(1+d)], \quad (16)$$

$d$  - ;  $b$  - ;  $L_k$  - ;  $k$  - ;  $S$  - ;  $0,75l$  ;  $1,5l$  ;  $1,5$

$$P = i/wS t_i. \quad (17)$$

$i$  - ;  $w$  - ;  $t$  -

$$D = (a + b + c)/3, \quad (18)$$

$b$  - ;  $m$  ;  $n$  = ;  $n/m$  ;  $t_1$  ;  $t_2, t_3, t_4 \dots t_n$  ;  $i$  ;  $N = i$

$$m = wt_1 + wt_2 + wt_3 + \dots + wt_i = w S t_i, \quad (19)$$

$w$  -

$V = w$

(  
w

c

$d_2, d_3 \dots d_i$

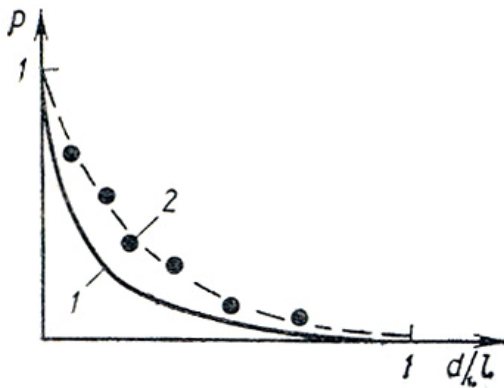
4 - 6

8 - 10.

(14) - (16).

. 3

( . 4).



. 4.

1 -

, 2 -

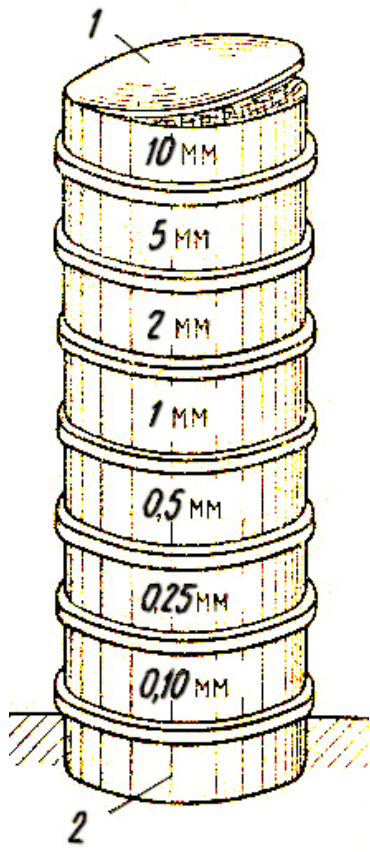
. 3.

3

1			
2			
3		-1	
4			

0 - 6

( 1 );



1- крышка, 2 - поддон

5.

1

1

200-250

( )

. 1).

( ) .

$1 \lg \lg(100/R) \quad 1 \lg d$   
( . . 2).

d.

n b (4, 5)

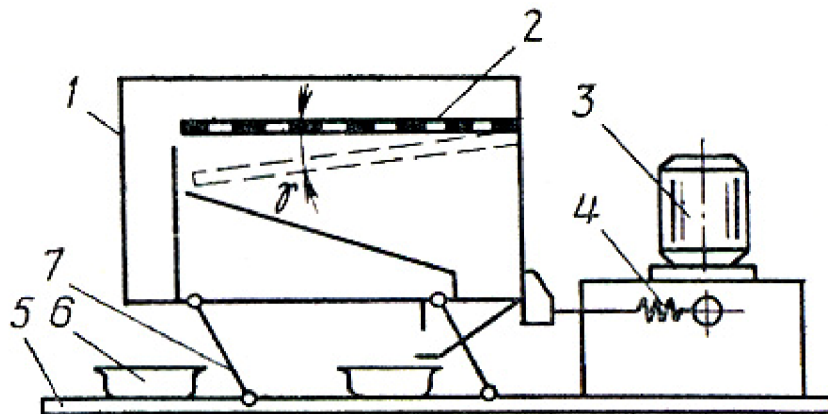
( . . 3)  $1 \lg \lg(100/R) ( ) \lg d ( )$ .

$$n = [\lg \lg(100/R_1) - \lg \lg(100/R_2)] / (\lg d_1 - \lg d_2)$$

$$B = \lg(100/R_1) / d^{n_1} \lg e .$$

; 0,5; 1; 2; 3 5 ;  
6-0 2 ;  
;

100 .



1 - короб, 2 - съемные сита, 3 - электродвигатель,  
4 - кулачковый механизм, 5 - платформа, 6 - емкости,  
7 - рессоры

6 ;



5 ( a  
2; 5; 10; 15; 25 )

Q  
q ( . 4)  
4

			a, %	q, %	, %
	, B <sub>i</sub>	, Q <sub>i</sub>	B <sub>i</sub> + Q <sub>i</sub>		
0			M = 100,0		
2					
5					
10					
15					
25					

. 5.

q a,  
(10)  
t  
( . 4).

$$a = 100 / B - 1 - ; M -$$

$$q = 100B_i / (Q_i + B_i),$$

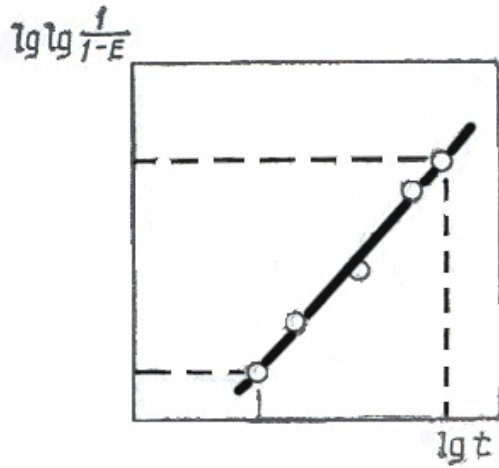
$$Q_i - . 4$$

$$E)] ( ) \lg t ( ) \lg \lg[1/(1-E)] \lg t$$

$$n = \frac{\lg \lg(1/(1 - E_1)) - \lg \lg(1/(1 - E_2))}{\lg t_1 - \lg t_2};$$

$$k = \lg[1/(1 - E)]/t^n \lg e.$$

$$E = 1 - \exp(-kt^n),$$



.4.

0,5; 1; 2; 3 5 ;  
2 ;

6-0

$$D = (a + b + c)/3,$$

, b -

m

n/m.

t<sub>1</sub>,

, t<sub>2</sub>, t<sub>3</sub>, t<sub>4</sub> ... t<sub>n</sub>.

i,

i, . . . N = i.

$$m = wt_1 + wt_2 + wt_3 + \dots + wt_i = w \sum t_i,$$

w -

( w

4 - 6

8-10.

		-	-				
d	d/l	t	m	-	-	1/P	1/
D <sub>1</sub>	D <sub>1</sub> /l	t <sub>1</sub>	m <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>1</sub>	1	1/P <sub>1</sub>	1/ 1
D <sub>2</sub>	D <sub>2</sub> /l	t <sub>2</sub>	m <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	2	1/P <sub>2</sub>	1/ 2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
d <sub>i</sub>	d <sub>i</sub> /l	t <sub>i</sub>	m <sub>i</sub>	P <sub>i</sub>	i	1/P <sub>i</sub>	1/ i

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1	1, 8, 16, 20
2	2, 9, 13, 18
3	3, 10, 15, 19
4	4, 2, 12, 21
5	5, 8, 11, 17
6	6, 9, 14, 16
7	7, 5, 10, 20

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3, 4, 6, 8

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21. .

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2. . . . —
- ∴ ,1984. — 383 .
3. . . .2- . . — ∴ . . .
- ,1986. — 312 ∴ .
4. . . . 2004
5. . . ∴ . . ,1988 ., 304 .
6. . . « -
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7. . . « -
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8. . . . 1990, ∴ .-574 ∴ .

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.	, %						
1	1,23	1,253	0,005	0,01	23,3	0,56	73,651
2	12,2	1,353	0,665	0,001	45,6	20,56	40,381
3	5,005	2,33	1,750	0,015	75,8	10,35	15,10
4	30,300	0,56	1,350	0,15	32,6	0,117	35,539
5	78,90	1,37	2,65	0,25	1,235	0,23	15,365
6	0,015	54,8	10,35	15,10	15,365	1,235	2,135
7	0,15	32,6	0,117	35,539	0,23	0,25	31,264

1. - 5, :  
 2. - - 4  
 3. - 1  
 4. - 3  
 5. - - 2  
 . 2.

1.  $\text{NaHCO}_3 = \text{NaO} + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
2.  $\text{PbSO}_4 + \text{PbO}$
3.  $\text{CaO} + \text{SiO}_2 = \text{CaSiO}_3$
4.  $2\text{CaO} + \text{SiO}_2 = \text{Ca}_2\text{SiO}_4$
5.  $\text{FeSiO}_3 = \text{FeO} + \text{SiO}_2$
6.  $2\text{CaO} + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{SiO}_2 = \text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_7$
7.  $\text{Fe}_2\text{SiO}_4$

3-6.

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		100-250	50-100	25 - 50	10-20	5-10	3-5	1-3	0-1
1	373	13	26	42,5	120	121,5	30,5	19,5	
2	322,5	10	24	125	150	10	3	0,5	
3	492,6	18,1	36,2	59,2	167	169,1	42,5	0,5	
4	465	20	31	58,5	97,8	120,5	100,8	26,9	9,5
5	376		33	47	98,9	102,3	64,4	25,3	5,1
6	662,6		23,1	46,2	75,5	213,2	215,8	54,2	34,6
7	304		9,1	21,8	113,6	136,3	8,8	6,4	8

		2,5	5	10	25
1	273	85,75	102,9	137,2	154,35
2	422,5	9,45	11,48	12,05	12,78
3	555	178,75	211,25	268,75	299
4	465	128,85	154,62	206,16	231,93
5	376	88,75	105,9	147,2	174,35
6	465	98,9	192,3	264,4	385,3
7	322	113,6	136,3	188,8	276,4